

Roll No.

Total No. of Pages : 02

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M.Sc.(IT)/MCA/PGDCA (Sem.-1)  
**RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

Subject Code : PGCA-1904

M.Code : 76974

Date of Examination : 17-01-2023

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 70

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :**

1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
2. SECTION - B & C. have FOUR questions each.
3. Attempt any FIVE questions from SECTION B & C carrying TEN marks each.
4. Select atleast TWO questions from SECTION - B & C.

**SECTION-A**

**1. Answer briefly :**

- a) What are multivalued dependencies?
- b) What are the different types of database languages?
- c) What is the difference between the primary and unique key?
- d) What are specialty databases?
- e) What are the full forms of JDBC and SQU?
- f) What are the differences between DROP, TRUNCATE and DELETE commands?
- g) What is the meaning of an attribute in ER diagram?
- h) What are ACID properties in DBMS?
- i) What is the difference between embedded SQL and dynamic SQL?
- j) What is meant by query processing?

## SECTION-B

2. Explain the concept of data models in DBMS and discuss in detail the three-schema architecture.
3. Discuss in detail:
  - a) Magnetic disks
  - b) Primary and Secondary indexes.
4. Explain the concept of transaction management in DBMS using a real-life example. Why is conflict serializability important?
5. Discuss various aggregate functions available in SQL. Also, throw some light on the concept of join expressions.

## SECTION-C

6. Explain the following :
  - a) Schema
  - b) View
  - c) Instance
  - d) Null values
  - e) Foreign key.
7. Why normalization is required? Explain various normal forms available in DBMS in detail.
8. What are the features of a good relational design? Explain by citing instances.
9. Discuss various techniques available in DBMS to ensure database security.

**NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.**